#### 26 Tevet 5778

#### 13 January 2018

# KOL MEVASSER

# Rabbi's Message

In the papers of Dr. Daniel J. Elazar, a past president of the American Sephardi Federation, is a thought piece called "The Special Character of Sephardi Tolerance." As the title suggests, it is a celebra-



tion of a global Sephardi culture of welcoming and sophistication. In his telling, "Sephardim pride [our]selves" on our lack of fanaticism, the absence of liberal Jewish movements in our communities, and our embrace of the secular world as an essential component of our religious experience.

This characterization of Sephardim has become increasingly common. Many of my mentors, teachers, and colleagues have written about it at length, displaying it prominently on their websites, email lists, and publications. And there is a genuine extent to which they are correct: communities outside the Ashkenazi world have indeed produced leaders who shun fanaticism, create synagogues that host a wide spectrum of observance under the same roof, and serve as models of worldliness and culture. In a historical moment where Orthodoxy is becoming judgmental and self-secluding, there is every reason to celebrate the fact that Sephardim have flourished in an environment of tolerance.

Nevertheless, I can't help but to think that this conversation sacrifices some relationship with the truth for the sake of making a laudable political point. While Sephardim have produced modern/ tolerant organizations like the Orthodox Union and the Jewish Theological Seminary (which was Orthodox under its original Sephardi leadership), we have also founded liberal Jewish communities that made a conscious break with their Orthodox brethren. Three famous examples are the Reformed Society of Israelites (Charleston, 1824), the West London Synagogue of British Jews (London, 1840), and Temple Emanu-El (Curaçao, 1867). And while the modern Sephardic rabbinate has included benevolent visionaries like Yaakov Moshe Toledano, it also gives pride of place to stern dogmatists like Shelomo Eliezer Alfandari.

Only this past week, a Sephardi-Haredi initiative passed the Knesset that will force Israeli grocery stores to close on Shabbat. The so-called "Supermarket Law" is a form of coercive kiruv that will only bring Orthodoxy to mockery and widen the gap between secular and religious Jews in Israel. Even if its advocates are correct that it will not change the facts on the ground as much as is feared, what kind of society polices religious observance? The "worldly Sephardic spirit" of the tolerance narrative would find such an effort to be completely repellent.

Parashat Va'era resounds with the themes of resisting religious coercion. Moses's clarion call, which has been translated as "let My people go!" actually has a second part: "let My people go so that they can worship Me!" In other words, we are asking Pharaoh not just for general freedom, but specifically for religious freedom. Is that something that we truly value? Is Dr. Elazar correct that we should congratulate ourselves for our history of acceptance? Then we Sephardim have a responsibility to resist strong-arm measures like the Supermarket Law in the present. To be as cultured, positive and accepting as we claim, we have an obligation to celebrate our Judaism in peace and harmony with others.

### Parashat Va'era

Torah: Ex. 6:2–9:35, 121 Pesukim Hertz 232–244; Stone 318–339 Haftara: Ezek. 28:25–29:21 Hertz 244–247; Stone 1149–1150 Tefillot: Mashiv Haruah, Hakhrazat Shevat (Wed)

## **KJ Schedule**

#### Erev Shabbat

Friday, January 12th	
Candle lighting	4:46 pm
Minha PROMPTLY at	4:45 pm
Kabbalat Shabbat / Arvit	5:15 pm

#### Yom Shabbat

Saturday, January	13th
Shaharit	8:30 am
Keri'at HaTorah	10:15 am
Musaf	11:40 am

Women's Tehillim	right after kiddush
Minha	4:15 pm
Se'uda Shelisheet	5:00 pm
Arvit	5:35 pm
Havdala	5:50 pm

Sunday, January 14th	
Shaharit	7:30 am
Talmud Torah	9:45 am

## Seuda Shelisheet

is sponsored

in loving memory of Maurice Zekaria, z"l

by Alice Zekaria & Family



## Mazal Tov

Kahal sends best wishes to our friend Rabbi Yosef Khakshoor, who circumcised his new son with his own hands Wednesday morning. May little Moshe grow to a life of Torah, Huppa, and good deeds!

#### **Refua Shelema**

Sassoon Ezra • Moselle Amron • Sally Amron Sylvia Cohen • Haskell Avrahamy • Florice Newberry Mordechai Cohen • Esther Duke • Tilda Levy Aliza bat Rahel • Aliza bat Victoria • Miryam bat Malka Arlette bat Rashel • Chaya Chana bat Batya • Yvonne Moalim • Katie bat Farha • Malka bat Rahel Mehry bat Miriam Hakimipour • Miriam bat Yetta • Moshe Ezra ben Mazal Tov • Simcha bat Rooha • Moshe Hooman ben Sara • Habiba bat Farha • Moshe Haim ben Sara

# Appreciation

We offer a warm KJ thanks to everyone who made our special children's program happen last week:

> **Staff** Jessica Melhado Penina Meghnagi Solomon Sarah Bouchoucha Rosa Maldonado

> > Volunteers Orly Kattan Baruch Isaac Daniel Itzhakov

*Liked what you saw?* Mark your calendars and tell a friend! The next date will be February 3rd.

# Membership Benefits Everyone!

## You get . . .

- To be part of the Kahal family
- High Holy Days tickets
- Rabbi for lifecycle events
- Pastoral counseling
- Preferential rates for space rentals, Talmud Torah tuition, & children's programs

## You support . . .

- Educational programs
- Social events
- Prayer minyanim
- Keeping KJ here for you when you need it!

Contact the office at 310-474-0559 or speak to Rabbi Melhado to join!

## In Memoriam

We remember these yahrzeit anniversaries from January 13 to 20, 2017. It is customary to light memorial candles, donate tzedaka & attend Shabbat services in honor of loved ones.

> 26 Tevet / Shabbat, January 13th Ronny Assia Ronny ben Naji

**27 Tevet / Sunday, January 14th** Sassoon Elias Stanley Feinberg *Stanley ben Jesse* 

28 Tevet / Monday, January 15th Maurice Zekaria Moshe ben Seon

29 Tevet / Tuesday, January 16th Mollie Konigsberg Mazaltov bat Masooda

1 Shvat / Wednesday, January 17th Mozelle Solomon Mozly bat Haviva

2 Shvat / Thursday, January 18th Joseph Haghighi Yosef ben Ezra Mahboobeh Haykani Samuel Sheff Shlomo ben Binyamin Albert Zekaria Abdullah ben Seon

4 Shvat / Shabbat, January 20th Khorshid Farzaneh Farahi *Rahel bat Esther* 

(Continued from page 1)

Martin Luther King Jr Day I Mon, January 15

Mon-Tue,	Thurs-Fri,	January	15-16,	18-19
Shaharit			6	6:25 am

Rosh Hodesh Shvat / Wed, Janu	ary 17
Shaharit	6:05 am

Next Shabbat / Fri-Sat, January	19-20
Shabbat Candle lighting	4:52 pm
Friday Minha	4:45 pm
Shaharit	8:30 am
Saturday Minha	4:15 pm
Havdala	5:57 pm



